

**BELLEFONTE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**GRADE 3 MATHEMATICS LEARNING OBJECTIVES – Fourth Marking Period**

**2.1 Numbers, Number Systems and Number Relationships**

*By the end of the fourth marking period, third grade students should be able to:*

- 1. Demonstrate an understanding of the meanings, uses, and representations of numbers by:**
  - Reading, writing, and identifying whole numbers up to 1,000,000.
  - Reading, writing, and modeling decimals through hundredths using manipulatives.
  - Reading, writing, and modeling fractions.
  - Solving problems involving fractional parts of a region or a collection.
- 2. Demonstrate an understanding of various ways to represent numbers.** *(not assessed during fourth marking period)*
- 3. Demonstrate an understanding of the relationships between numbers.** *(not assessed during fourth marking period)*

**2.2 Computation and Estimation**

*By the end of the fourth marking period, third grade students should be able to:*

- 1. Compute accurately by:**
  - Using manipulatives, mental arithmetic, paper-and-pencil algorithms, and calculators to solve problems involving the addition and subtraction of whole numbers and decimals in a money context.
  - Demonstrating automaticity with  $\times 0$ ,  $\times 1$ ,  $\times 2$ ,  $\times 5$ , and  $\times 10$  multiplication facts.
  - Using strategies to compute;  $\times 3$ ,  $\times 4$ ,  $\times 6$ ,  $\times 7$ ,  $\times 8$ ,  $\times 9$  multiplication facts up to  $10 \times 10$ .
  - Using arrays, mental arithmetic, paper-and-pencil algorithms, and calculators to solve problems involving multiplication of 2- and 3- digit whole numbers by 1-digit whole numbers.
- 2. Make reasonable estimates for whole number addition and subtraction problems and explain how the estimates were obtained.**
- 3. Demonstrate an understanding of the meanings of operations.** *(not assessed during fourth marking period)*

**2.3 Measurement and Estimation**

*By the end of the fourth marking period, third grade students should be able to:*

- 1. Demonstrate an understanding of measurement/Measure accurately by:**
  - Measuring length to the nearest  $\frac{1}{2}$  inch and  $\frac{1}{2}$  centimeter.
  - Describing and using strategies to measure the perimeter of polygons.
  - Counting unit squares to find the areas of rectangles.
  - Describing relationships among inches, feet, and yards.
  - Describing relationships between minutes in an hour, hours in a day, days in a week.
- 2. Demonstrate an understanding of reference frames (i.e. clocks, calendar, thermometer) by:**
  - Telling and showing time to the nearest minute on an analog clock.
  - Telling and writing time in digital notation.

**2.6 Statistics and Data Analysis & 2.7 Probability and Predictions**

*By the end of the fourth marking period, third grade students should be able to:*

- 1. Select and create appropriate graphs of collected or given data by:**
  - Collecting and organizing data to create charts, tables, bar graphs, and line plots.
- 2. Analyze and interpret data by:**
  - Using a graph to answer simple questions and draw conclusions.
  - Finding maximum, minimum, mode, and median of a data set.
- 3. Demonstrate an understanding of probability/Apply basic concepts of probability by:**
  - Predicting the outcomes of simple experiments and testing the predictions using manipulatives.
  - Expressing probability of an event by using “ \_\_\_ out of \_\_\_ ” language.

**2.8 Algebra and Functions, 2.10 Trigonometry, & 2.11 Calculus**

*By the end of the fourth marking period, third grade students should be able to:*

- 1. Demonstrate an understanding of patterns and functions by:**
  - Extending, describing, and creating numeric patterns.
  - Describing rules for patterns and using them to solve problems.
  - Describing and writing rules involving  $+$ ,  $-$ , and  $\times$  and using those rules to solve problems.
- 2. Use symbols to represent and analyze situations by:**
  - Reading, writing and explaining number sentences using the symbols  $+$ ,  $-$ ,  $\times$ ,  $\div$ ,  $=$ ,  $<$ , and  $>$ .
  - Writing expressions and number sentences to model number stories.
  - Understanding that grouping symbols can be used to affect the order in which operations are carried out.

**2.9 Geometry**

*By the end of the fourth marking period, third grade students should be able to:*

- 1. Demonstrate an understanding of the characteristics and properties of two- and three-dimensional shapes by:**
  - Identifying right angles.
  - Identifying, describing, modeling and comparing plane and solid figures (e.g. circles, polygons, spheres, cylinders, rectangular prisms, pyramids, cones, and cubes).
- 2. Apply transformations and symmetry in geometric situations.** *(not assessed during fourth marking period)*